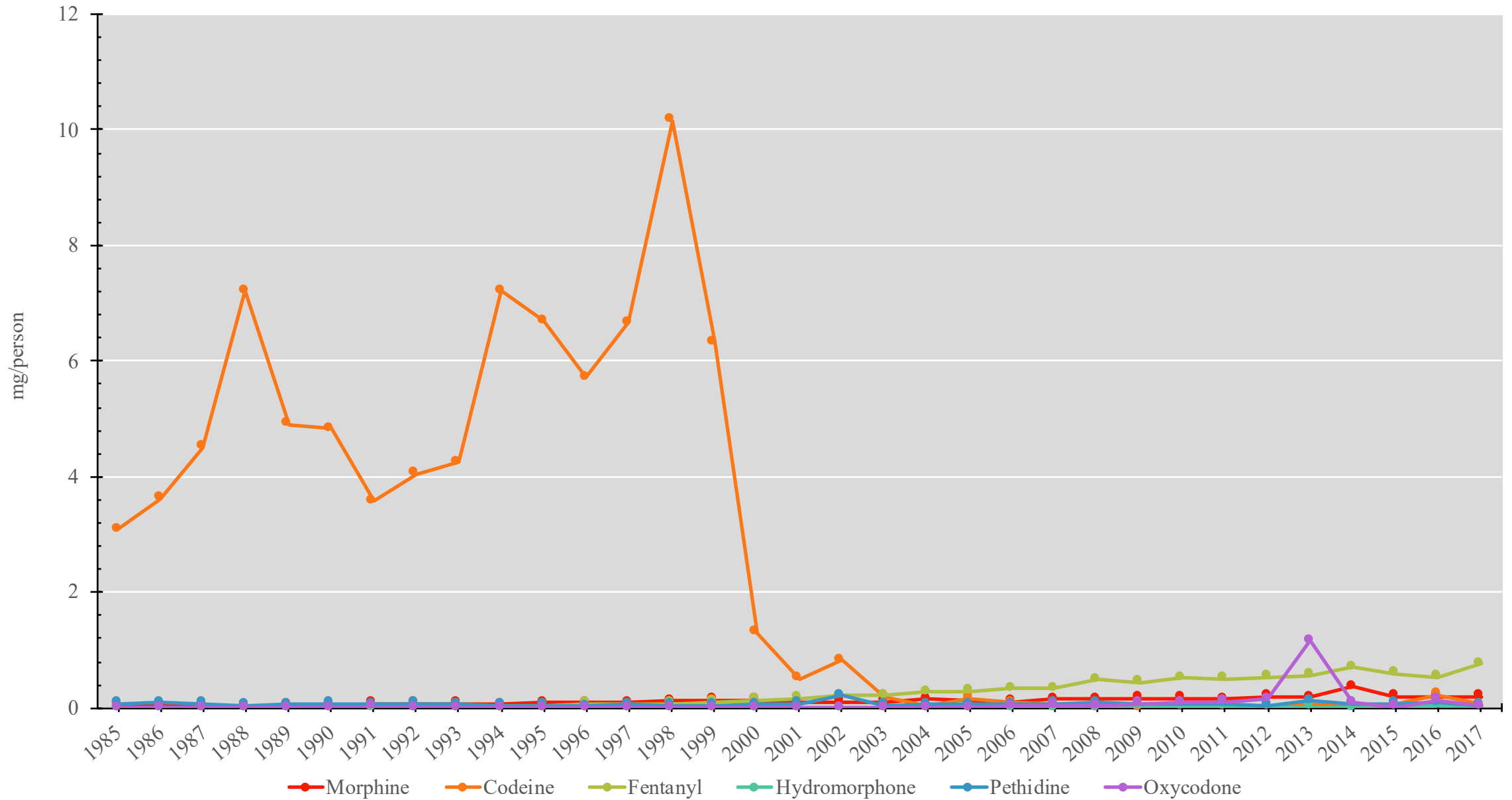


# EMRO Region

Opioid Consumption in Morphine Equivalence minus Methadone (mg/person), 1985 - 2017



Sources: International Narcotics Control Board; The World Bank

Created by: Walther Center in Global Palliative Care & Supportive Oncology (CiGPC), Indiana University Simon Cancer Center, 2020

# EMRO Opioid Consumption

Morphine Equivalence (ME) minus Methadone, (mg/person)

Year	Morphine	Codeine	Fentanyl	Hydromorphone	Pethidine	Oxycodone
1985	0.0545	3.0812	0.0169	0.0003	0.0725	0.0024
1986	0.0523	3.6234	0.0192	0	0.0914	0.0006
1987	0.0458	4.5001	0.0218	0	0.0795	0.0010
1988	0.0253	7.2095	0.0154	0	0.0516	1.49E-05
1989	0.0445	4.9028	0.0173	0	0.0645	0
1990	0.0476	4.8247	0.0499	9.48E-05	0.0750	0.0009
1991	0.0743	3.5763	0.0295	0.0001	0.0543	0.0068
1992	0.0710	4.0491	0.0397	0.0001	0.0689	0.0004
1993	0.0792	4.2492	0.0390	0.0003	0.0590	0.0003
1994	0.0636	7.2178	0.0404	0.0003	0.0460	0.0003
1995	0.0981	6.6900	0.0400	0.0006	0.0441	0.0002
1996	0.0965	5.7115	0.0762	1.15E-05	0.0354	0.0004
1997	0.0922	6.6551	0.0632	0	0.0584	0.0001
1998	0.1256	10.1641	0.0767	0.0001	0.0508	0.0001
1999	0.1303	6.3290	0.0992	0.0002	0.0522	0.0002
2000	0.1367	1.3014	0.1434	9.49E-05	0.0677	0.0004
2001	0.0900	0.5078	0.1661	0.0003	0.0702	0.0026
2002	0.0998	0.8252	0.2205	0.0027	0.2055	0.0034
2003	0.1016	0.2041	0.2056	0.0002	0.0522	0.0062
2004	0.1528	0.0346	0.2751	0.0004	0.0545	0.0050
2005	0.1161	0.1619	0.2931	0.0025	0.0663	0.0059
2006	0.0993	0.0841	0.3374	0.0030	0.0632	0.0372
2007	0.1449	0.0823	0.3297	0.0018	0.0723	0.0394
2008	0.1576	0.0022	0.4854	0.0035	0.0912	0.0252
2009	0.1666	0.0045	0.4364	0.0145	0.0778	0.0767
2010	0.1627	0.0071	0.5223	0.0145	0.0741	0.0850
2011	0.1531	0.0071	0.5055	0.0131	0.0684	0.1044
2012	0.1935	0.0082	0.5288	0.0112	0.0458	0.1464
2013	0.1815	0.0718	0.5645	0.0176	0.1205	1.1563
2014	0.3641	0.0517	0.7094	0.0047	0.0802	0.0956
2015	0.1908	0.0581	0.6022	0.0174	0.0732	0.0186
2016	0.1967	0.2337	0.5317	0.0525	0.0918	0.1428
2017	0.2044	0.0599	0.7615	0.0237	0.0447	0.0279

## Data sources:

Consumption Data – International Narcotics Control Board  
 Population – The World Bank, 2019 Revision  
 ME Conversion Factors – WHOCC Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology

Walther Center in Global Palliative Care  
 & Supportive Oncology

Indiana University  
 Melvin and Bren Simon Cancer Center